



EDITORIALS

- 579 GINA 2015: the latest iteration of a magnificent journey**
Jean Bousquet and Marc Humbert
- 583 Exercise-induced pulmonary hypertension: at last!**
Robert Naeije, Anton Vonk Noordegraaf and Gabor Kovacs
- 587 The different faces of the asthma–COPD overlap syndrome**
Dirkje S. Postma and Maarten van den Berge
- 591 Network analysis: a way forward for understanding COPD multimorbidity**
Rosa Faner and Alvar Agustí
- 593 When small is better: volume reduction in severe emphysema**
Erik Folch and Gunnar Hillerdal
- 596 Improving palliative care for patients with COPD**
Salvador Diaz-Lobato, Dan Smyth and J. Randall Curtis
- 599 Untying the Gordian knot: unravelling what influences quality of life in asthma patients**
Ralph R. Turner and Christopher Landon
- 601 Protecting children from second-hand smoke**
Claudia E. Kuehni and Juerg Barben
- 604 Idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis: tracking the true occurrence is challenging**
Jonathan M. Samet, David Coulter, and Ganesh Raghu
- 607 Missing data in IPF trials: do not let methodological issues undermine a major therapeutic breakthrough**
Gabriel Thabut, Bruno Crestani, Raphaël Porcher and Luca Richeldi
- 615 Focus on prevention and treatment of obstructive sleep disordered breathing in childhood**
Athanasios Kaditis and Patrick Lévy
- 619 β-blockers in pulmonary arterial hypertension: evolving concepts of right heart failure**
Frances S. de Man and M. Louis Handoko

GINA STRATEGY REPORT



- 622 A summary of the new GINA strategy: a roadmap to asthma control**
Helen K. Reddel, Eric D. Bateman, Allan Becker, Louis-Philippe Boulet, Alvaro A. Cruz, Jeffrey M. Drazen, Tari Haahela, Suzanne S. Hurd, Hiromasa Inoue, Johan C. de Jongste, Robert F. Lemanske Jr, Mark L. Levy, Paul M. O'Byrne, Pierluigi Paggiaro, Soren E. Pedersen, Emilio Pizzichini, Manuel Soto-Quiroz, Stanley J. Szefler, Gary W.K. Wong and J. Mark FitzGerald

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

COPD

- 640 COPD comorbidities network**
Miguel J. Divo, Ciro Casanova, Jose M. Marin, Victor M. Pinto-Plata, Juan P. de-Torres, Javier J. Zulueta, Carlos Cabrera, Jorge Zagaceta, Pablo Sanchez-Salcedo, Juan Berto, Rebeca Baz Davila, Ana B. Alcaide, Claudia Cote and Bartolome R. Celli, The BODE Collaborative Group
- 651 A randomised trial of lung sealant versus medical therapy for advanced emphysema**
Carolyn E. Come, Mordechai R. Kramer, Mark T. Dransfield, Muhammed Abu-Hijleh, David Berkowitz, Michela Bezzini, Surya P. Bhatt, Michael B. Boyd, Enrique Cases, Alexander C. Chen, Christopher B. Cooper, Javier Flandes, Thomas Gildea, Mark Gotfried, D. Kyle Hogarth, Kumaran Kolandaivelu, William Leeds, Timothy Liesching, Nathaniel Marchetti, Charles Marquette, Richard A. Mularski, Victor M. Pinto-Plata, Michael A. Pritchett, Samaan Rafeq, Edmundo R. Rubio, Dirk-Jan Slebos, Grigoris Stratakos, Alexander Sy, Larry W. Tsai, Momen Wahidi, John Walsh, J. Michael Wells, Patrick E. Whitten, Roger Yusen, Javier J. Zulueta, Gerard J. Criner and George R. Washko
- 663 Palliative care needs in COPD patients with or without cancer: an epidemiological study**
Cornelia Meffert, Isaak Hatami, Carola Xander and Gerhild Becker

COPD and asthma

- 671 Asthma, COPD and overlap syndrome: a longitudinal study in young European adults**
Roberto de Marco, Alessandro Marcon, Andrea Rossi, Josep M. Antó, Isa Cerveri, Thorarinn Gislason, Joachim Heinrich, Christer Janson, Deborah Jarvis, Nino Kuenzli, Bénédicte Leynaert, Nicole Probst-Hensch, Cecilia Svanes, Matthias Wijst and Peter Burney

ORIGINAL ARTICLES (CONTINUED)

Asthma

- 680 Understanding asthma-specific quality of life: moving beyond asthma symptoms and severity**
Brian D. Stucky, Cathy D. Sherbourne, Maria Orlando Edelen and Nicole K. Eberhart

688 Biomarkers to identify sputum eosinophilia in different adult asthma phenotypes

Guus A. Westerhof, Daniël A. Korevaar, Marijke Amelink, Selma B. de Nijs, Jantina C. de Groot, Junfeng Wang, Els J. Weersink, Anneke ten Brinke, Patrick M. Bossuyt and Elisabeth H. Bel

Paediatric pulmonology

- Press release 697 Smoke-free legislation and childhood hospitalisations for respiratory tract infections**
Jasper V. Been, Christopher Millett, John Tayu Lee, Constant P. van Schayck and Aziz Sheikh

Cystic fibrosis

- 707 Serodiagnosis of *Mycobacterium abscessus* complex infection in cystic fibrosis**
Tavs Qvist, Tania Pressler, David Taylor-Robinson, Terese L. Katzenstein and Niels Høiby

Sleep

- 717 Treatment outcomes of obstructive sleep apnoea in obese community-dwelling children: the NANOS study**
María Luz Alonso-Álvarez, Joaquín Terán-Santos, Ana Isabel Navazo-Egüia, Mónica González Martínez, María José Jurado-Luque, Jaime Corral-Peñaflor, Joaquín Duran-Cantolla, José Aurelio Cordero-Guevara, Leila Kheirandish-Gozal and David Gozal, for the Spanish Sleep Network

Pulmonary vascular diseases

- 728 Criteria for diagnosis of exercise pulmonary hypertension**
Philippe Herve, Edmund M. Lau, Olivier Sitbon, Laurent Savale, David Montani, Laurent Godinas, Frederic Ladot, Xavier Jaïs, Florence Parent, Sven Günther, Marc Humbert, Gerald Simonneau and Denis Chemla

- 738 Pulmonary vascular response patterns during exercise in interstitial lung disease**
Luiza H. Degani-Costa, Barbara Levarge, Subba R. Digumarthy, Aaron S. Eisman, R. Scott Harris and Gregory D. Lewis

- 750 Outcomes of β-blocker use in pulmonary arterial hypertension: a propensity-matched analysis**
Debabrata Bandyopadhyay, Navkaranbir S. Bajaj, Joe Zein, Omar A. Minai and Raed A. Dweik

Tuberculosis

- CME article 761 Performance of urine lipoarabinomannan assays for paediatric tuberculosis in Tanzania**
Inge Kroidl, Petra Clowes, Klaus Reither, Bariki Mtafya, Gabriel Rojas-Ponce, Elias N. Ntinginya, Mariam Kalomo, Lilian T. Ninja, Dickens Kowuor, Elmar Saathoff, Arne Kroidl, Norbert Heinrich, Leonard Maboko, Matthew Bates, Justin O'Grady, Alimuddin Zumla, Michael Hoelscher and Andrea Rachow

Respiratory infections

- 771 Neutrophil proteases alter the interleukin-22-receptor-dependent lung antimicrobial defence**
Antoine Guillou, Youenn Jouan, Deborah Brea, Fabien Gueugnon, Emilie Dalloneau, Thomas Baranek, Clémence Henry, Eric Morello, Jean-Christophe Renaud, Muriel Pichavant, Philippe Gosset, Yves Courty, Patrice Diot and Mustapha Si-Tahar

Interstitial and orphan lung diseases

- 783 Everolimus for the treatment of lymphangioleiomyomatosis: A phase II study**
Hilary J. Goldberg, Sergio Harari, Vincent Cottin, Ivan O. Rosas, Elizabeth Peters, Shibadas Biswal, Yi Cheng, Sanjeev Khindri, John M. Kovarić, Shenglin Ma, Francis X. McCormack and Elizabeth Petri Henske

- 795 Global incidence and mortality of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis: a systematic review**
John Hutchinson, Andrew Fogarty, Richard Hubbard and Tricia McKeever

REVIEW

- 807 Unravelling the complexity of COPD by microRNAs: it's a small world after all**
Emmanuel T. Osei, Laura Florez-Sampedro, Wim Timens, Dirkje S. Postma, Irene H. Heijink and Corry-Anke Brandsma

STATE OF THE ART

- 819 Allergen-induced airway responses**
Gail M. Gauvreau, Amani I. El-Gammal and Paul M. O'Byrne

BACK TO BASICS

- 832** **The striated muscles in pulmonary arterial hypertension: adaptations beyond the right ventricle**
Emmy Manders, Silvia Rain, Harm-Jan Bogaard, M. Louis Handoko, Ger J.M. Stienen,
Anton Vonk-Noordegraaf, Coen A.C. Ottenheijm and Frances S. de Man

AGORA

Research letters

- 843** **JAK-STAT pathway activation in COPD**
Liang Yew-Booth, Mark A. Birrell, Ming Sum Lau, Katie Baker, Victoria Jones, Iain Kilty and Maria G. Belvisi
- 846** **Cardiovascular comorbidities in hospitalised COPD patients: a determinant of future risk?**
Andriana I. Papaioannou, Konstantinos Bartziokas, Stelios Loukides, Stamatoula Tsikrika, Foteini Karakontaki, Aikaterini Haniotou, Spyros Papiris, Daiana Stolz and Konstantinos Kostikas
- 850** **Comorbidome and short-term prognosis in hospitalised COPD patients: the ESMI study**
Pere Almagro, Francisco Javier Cabrera, Jesus Diez-Manglano, Ramon Boixeda, Jesus Recio, Joan Mercade, Sergi Yun and Joan B. Soriano
- 853** **Increased wheezing risk with diesel exposure among children of younger mothers**
Paloma I. Beamer, Nathan Lothrop, Debra A. Stern, Dean Billheimer, Anne L. Wright, and Fernando D. Martinez
- 856** **Real-life long-term omalizumab therapy in children with severe allergic asthma**
Antoine Deschildre, Christophe Marguet, Carole Langlois, Isabelle Pin, Jean-Luc Rittié, Jocelyne Derelle, Rola Abou Taam, Michael Fayon, Jacques Brouard, Jean Christophe Dubus, Daniel Siret, Laurence Weiss, Guillaume Pouessel, Laurent Beghin and Jocelyne Just
- 859** **Bronchial thermoplasty in asthma: 2-year follow-up using optical coherence tomography**
Miranda Kirby, Keishi Ohtani, Rosa Maria Lopez Lisbona, Anthony M.D. Lee, Wei Zhang, Pierre Lane, Nina Varfolomeva, Linda Hui, Diana Ionescu, Harvey O. Coxson, Calum MacAulay, J. Mark FitzGerald and Stephen Lam
- 862** **Effective strategies for managing new *Pseudomonas* cultures in adults with cystic fibrosis**
Haider Ali, Christopher Orchard, Myril Mariveles, Sandra Scott, Khalid Alshafi, Diana Bilton and Nicholas Simmonds
- 865** **Tuberculosis outbreak in East Greenland: groups at risk in an isolated arctic setting**
Karen Bjorn-Mortensen, Aase B. Andersen, Anders Koch, Karin Ladefoged, Troels Lillebaek, Sascha W. Michelsen, Thomas Rendal, Mikael Andersson, Jacob Simonsen and Bolette Soborg
- 869** **Universal health coverage and social support in Senegal: a comprehensive approach against tuberculosis**
Riccardo Alagna, Mamadou Moussa Diaw, Rosella Centis, Daniela Maria Cirillo and Giorgio Besozzi
- 871** **Video directly observed therapy for treatment of tuberculosis is patient-oriented and cost-effective**
Mehdi Mirsaeidi, Maham Farshidpour, Deborah Banks-Tripp, Sarah Hashmi, Carrie Kujoth and Dean Schraufnagel
- Correspondence**
- 875** **Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in community-acquired pneumonia**
Emma Crawford, Martin Allen, Naveed Mustafa and Helen Stone; Jean-Damien Ricard and Jonathan Messika